# Test Protocol Search and Rescue - Land

Version 1.0

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#### Status

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### **Document History**

Version	Date	Changes made	Sign	Reviewer
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## 1 Introduction

This document is a test plan for the project Search and Rescue - Land in the course TSRT10, Reglerteknisk projektkurs, CDIO, at Linköping University. This document will act as a guidance and protocol for all the tests that will be conducted in the project.

#### 1.1 Test structure

To make the tests clear, all tests include a description of how they will be conducted. This description should make it clear how the user should start the test and what the environment should look like. What is expected from each test is explained under "Expected results". There is also a box to write if a test is conducted in simulation or on hardware. Many requirements are tested in both environments, since the project should include SIL.

The results from a test will be written in "Test result" and any comments is written in "Comments". Depending on the result, each test is marked as Pass or Fail.

#### 1.2 Pass, Fail or Not Conducted

A test will be marked as Pass if the test is conducted according to the description while also meeting the requirements. If the requirements are not met, it will be marked as fail. If the test could not be conducted, it will be marked as not conducted.

#### 1.3 Definitions

Below some definitions and acronyms are explained which are recurring in this document.

- **Rover** Tracked vehicle driving autonomously that maps the test area and seeks distressed persons.
- UAV A quadcopter flying autonomously and seeks distressed persons.
- Agent participant in a mission, Rover and/or UAV.
- **Base Station** A computer that handles the information from the Rover and UAV.
- **Distressed person** In simulation, this is a virtual marker that should be found by the Rover and UAV. When doing real tests, this will be RC-cars colored with bright colors.
- **SLAM** Simultaneous Localization and Mapping.
- **LIDAR** Light Detection and Ranging.
- **SIL** Software In The Loop.
- **Qualisys** Sensor system in the room Visionen that uses cameras and reflective targets to deliver position data.
- ROS2 "Robot Operating System", Framework for robot software development.
- No-fly zone A zone where the UAV is restricted from flying into.
- **PDDL** Planning Domain Definition Language.

- **RPi** Raspberry Pi.
- Pixhawk The flight controller *Pixhawk* 4 that is mounted on the UAV.
- **HW** Hardware.
- **SW** Software.
- **Rviz2** A visualization manager that displays the generated map and agent positions during the mission.
- Gazebo Simulation environment.
- **RC-car** Small RC-cars controlled by the user, that are used to simulate distressed persons.

#### 1.4 Test Protocol

A test protocol will be used to test the requirements from the requirement specification. The template can be seen below.

Test No.:		Test dependencies:	
Resources:			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
Test description	on:	Expected results:	
Hardware/Sin	nulation:		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
Comments:			
Test approved	by:		



## 2 Rover

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: -		
Resources: Compu	Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
17	The Rover shall receive	its ground truth po-	1		
	sition in simulation to	sition in simulation to emulate the Qualisys			
	system				
21	The area shall be mapp	ed with SLAM using	1		
	a LIDAR on the Rover				
Test description:		Expected results:			
Start a simulation v	with 8 obstacles evenly	The map of the si	imulation environment		
placed in the test as	placed in the test area. Simulate a Rover. should continuous				
Add "Nav2 Goal" in	RViz2 and observe how	when the Rover drives around. The position			
the map is updated a	as the Rover moves and	that is posted by the Rover should be the			
compare the position	compare the position that is posted by the s		same as the position in the simulation.		
Rover with the actua	l position in the simula-				
tion.					
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation				
<b>Executed by:</b> DG	Participants: DG	Test week: $45$	<b>Test date:</b> 9/11		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The Rover mapped the area successfully. By observing the position			Pass		
and comparing it to the ground truth, it was concluded that the					
Rover has a good estimate of its position.					
Comments:	Comments:				
The ground truth wa	The ground truth was simulated with IMU data.				
Test approved by:	Test approved by: DG				

Test No.:		Test dependencies	5: -		
Resources: Visione	en, Rover				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
17	The Rover should recei	ve its position from	1		
	Qualisys positioning sy	stem while running			
	HW	HW			
21	The area should be map	pped with SLAM us-	1		
	ing a LIDAR on the Ro	ver			
Test description:		Expected results:	-		
Start Qualisys, calib	rate the system and im-	The map of the test	area should continuously		
plement the Rover	as a body. Drive the	be updated in Rviz2	when the Rover is driven		
	isionen and observe how	-	on that is posted by the		
	and compare the position	Rover should be the same as the position in			
	Rover with the position	Qualisys as well as the rover's actual posi-			
in Qualisys, as well a	as the rover's actual po-	tion.			
sition.					
Hardware/Simula					
<b>Executed by:</b> AL	Participants: AL, SF	Test week: 47	Test date: $21/11$		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The Rover received	position data from Qual	isys and continuolsy	Pass		
mapped the area.					
	position posted from the		-		
Qualisys, however or	ly odometry data was pos	sted by the Rover. The	ese two were only the		
same since the Rover started in $(0,0)$ . If it had started anywhere else, they whould not					
	coincide. If one were to add a static transform between the Rovers start position and the				
map origin to the od	map origin to the odometry data, the positions would always coincide.				
Test approved by:	SF				
Test approved by: SF					

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Test No.:		Test dependencies	<b>:</b> 1, 37	
Resources: Compu	ter			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
15	The Rover must be abl	e to navigate using a	1	
	motion plan that avoids	s collisions		
16	The Rover must not dev	viate more than $15 \text{ cm}$	1	
	from the motion plan a	t any specific sample		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Place one obstacle in	n the simulation. Start	The Rover navigates	along the planned path,	
the Rover on one si	ide of the obstacle and	to the goal node and	stays on the path with-	
select a goal node o	on the other side. The	out deviating more t	han 15 cm and without	
motion planner should plan a path that goes colliding with the obs			stacle.	
	around the obstacle. Display the planned			
-	ve how much the Rover			
deviates from the pla				
Hardware/Simula				
<b>Executed by:</b> DG	Participants: DG	Test week: 46	<b>Test date:</b> 17/11	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The Rover navigated along the planned path and avoided the obsta-			Pass	
cle. The path was replanned from the Rover and did not noticeable				
deviate from the path at any sample.				
Comments:	Comments:			
Test approved by:	DG			

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Test No.:		Test dependencie	es: 1, 2, 3		
<b>Resources:</b> Visione	Resources: Visionen, Rover, Obstacles				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
15	The Rover must be able	to navigate using a	1		
	motion plan that avoids o	collisions			
16	The Rover must not devia	te more than $15 \text{ cm}$	1		
	from the motion plan at a	any specific sample			
13	The motion planner, con	troller and SLAM-	1		
	module should work in th	e same way on HW			
	and in simulation				
Test description:		Expected results	:		
Place one obstacle	in Visionen. Start the	The Rover navigate	s along the planned path,		
Rover on one side of	f the obstacle and select	to the goal node an	to the goal node and stays on the path with-		
a goal node on the	other side. The motion	out deviating more than 15 cm and with-			
planner should plan a path that goes around		out colliding with the obstacle. The results			
the obstacle. Displa	ay the planned path in	should be similar to the results in Test No.			
Rviz. Observe how r	nuch the Rover deviates	3. The motion plan	ner should show a similar		
from the plan. Com	pare the results to Test	path in Rviz and make a similar map.			
No. 3.					
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware				
Executed by: AL	Executed by: AL Participants: AL, RW   Test week: 47 Test date: 21/11-2022				
Test result:	Test result:				
The Rover navigated past the obstacles while planning its path			Pass		
along the way.					
Comments:					
There was no deviation since the path was planned continuously.					
Test approved by: AL					

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 1, 2, 3			
<b>Resources:</b> Visione	Resources: Visionen, Rover				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
23	It should be possible to	take control of the	1		
	Rover manually				
Test description:		Expected results:			
Start the Rover on o	one side of Visionen, se-	The Rover stops wh	en switching to manual		
lect a goal node on th	lect a goal node on the other side, and switch m				
to manual mode in th	e middle of the path and				
try to stop the Rove	try to stop the Rover.				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware				
Executed by: AL	Participants: AL, DS	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022		
Test result:	Test result:		Pass/Fail:		
The Rover stopped when the controller switch		ed to manual mode.	Pass		
Comments:					
Test approved by: AL					

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 37	
Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
18	The Rover must identi	ify static distressed	1	
	persons with the camera	L		
20	The Rover must be able	e to differentiate be-	1	
	tween different types of	distressed persons		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Spawn two static p	persons in a simulation	Both distressed perso	ons are identified.	
with an empty envir	onment. Make the Rover			
drive to one distres	sed person at the time.			
Observe Rviz2 and	check if the color of the			
bounding box is the	e same as the distressed			
-	t two different distressed			
-	found by comparing the			
identified colors.				
Hardware/Simula				
<b>Executed by:</b> SF	Participants: SF,ES	Test week: 44	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-10-31	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The Rover managed to identify two different static distressed per-		Pass		
sons. The yellow dis	tressed person had a yelle	w bounding box and		
the blue distressed p	person had a blue boundir	ıg box.		
Comments: -				
Test approved by	: ES			

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 6	
Resources: Rover, RC-cars, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
18	The Rover must identi	ify static distressed	1	
	persons with the camera	ι		
20	The Rover must be able	e to differentiate be-	1	
	tween different types of	distressed persons		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Place two static per	sons in a test area with-	Both distressed perso	ons are identified.	
out obstacles. Drive	e the Rover manually to			
one distressed perso	n at the time. Observe			
Rviz2 and check if	the color of the bound-			
ing box is the same	as the distressed person.			
Confirm that two different distressed persons				
have been found by	comparing the identified			
colors.				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
Executed by: SF	<b>Participants:</b> SF, ES	Test week: 45	Test date: 2022-11-11	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The Rover identifie	d one yellow and one blu	ie car and showed a	Pass	
yellow bounding box around the yellow car and a blue bounding				
box around the blue car.				
Comments:				
The Rover was not driven manually since the hardware has been malfunctioning.				
Test approved by	: ES			

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Test No.: Test dependencies: 3, 6, 39			: 3, 6, 39	
Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
19	The Rover must identif	y moving distressed	1	
	persons with the camera	l		
25	The Rover shall be able	to track and follow	1	
	an identified distressed ]	person		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Make sure that the	Rover has the tracking	The Rover should reo	rient itself and start fol-	
behavior engaged.	ngaged. Place a distressed person   lowing the distressed person after it has		person after it has en-	
outside the Rover's camera's field of view in tered the camera frame		ne.		
an empty environm	an empty environment. Then drive the dis-			
tressed person past	tressed person past the rover (3 meters away)			
and drive for 5 met	ers.			
Hardware/Simula	ation: Simulation			
<b>Executed by:</b> ES	<b>Participants:</b> SF, ES	Test week: 47	<b>Test date:</b> 23/11	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The Rover stayed at a distance of about 1.5 meter following the			Pass	
movement of the dis	stressed person by trying t	o keep the distressed		
person in the middl	e of its field of view.			
Comments:				
The distressed perse	on was moving in a circle.			
Test approved by	: SF			

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 4, 7, 8		
Resources: Rover, RC-cars, Visionen					
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
19	The Rover must identif	y moving distressed	1		
	persons with the camera	L			
25	The Rover shall be able	to track and follow	1		
	an identified distressed p	person			
Test description:		Expected results:			
In an empty test ar	ea, set the Rover to au-	The Rover should reo	orient itself and start fol-		
tonomous mode and	drive a distressed person	lowing the distressed person after it has en-			
through the Rover's	through the Rover's field of view and listen		tered the camera frame.		
to the topic that pub	to the topic that publishes information about				
missing persons and confirm that the miss-					
ing person has been	found and that the rover				
starts to track the n	nissing person				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware				
<b>Executed by:</b> SF	Participants: ES, SF	Test week: 45	<b>Test date:</b> 11/11-2022		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The Rover identified the distressed person wh		en it was moving.	Pass		
Comments:	Comments:				
Requirement no. 25 no longer a requirement on hardware.					
Test approved by: ES					

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Test No.:		Test dependencies	5: 8		
Resources: Compu	Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
26	The Rover must not col	lide with distressed	1		
	persons				
Test description:		Expected results:			
In an empty simula	tion environment, make	The Rover should in	nitially start driving to-		
sure that the Rove	r's tracking behavior is	wards the distressed	person, but once the dis-		
engaged. Place the	distressed person 3 me-	tressed person is wit	thin the safety distance,		
ters away, directly	in front of the Rover.	then it should start	t backing until the dis-		
Start driving the distressed person towards tressed person has stopped.		topped.			
the Rover, stop once it has driven 6 meters.					
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation				
<b>Executed by:</b> SF	<b>Participants:</b> SF, DG	Test week: 47	<b>Test date:</b> 25/11		
Test result:		Pass/Fail:			
The Rover started to	b back away from the distre	essed person at a safe	Pass		
distance.					
Comments:					
If the distressed person is driven abnormally fast towards the Rover, it will probably drive					
in to the Rover.					
Test approved by	: DG				

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 9, 10		
Resources: Ro	Resources: Rover, Visionen, RC-cars				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
26	The Rover must not collide	e with distressed	1		
	persons				
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
In an empty tes	st area, make sure that the	The Rover should in	nitially start driving to-		
Rover's tracking	behavior is engaged. Place	wards the distressed	person, but once the dis-		
the distressed p	person 3 meters, directly in	tressed person is wit	hin the safety distance,		
front of the Ro	front of the Rover. Start driving the dis- then it should start backing until the		backing until the dis-		
tressed person to	ressed person towards the Rover, stop once tressed person has stopped.		opped.		
it has driven 6 n	neters.				
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 47	Test date:		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
			Not conducted		
Comments:			•		
No longer a requirement on hardware					
Test approved	by:				

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# 3 UAV

Test No.:		Test dependencie	es: -	
Resources: UAV,	Visionen, Base Station	1		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
30	The Pixhawk and Raspb	erry Pi shall be able	1	
	to communicate with eac	ch other		
31	The UAV shall be able t	o receive and utilize	1	
	position and orientation	data from its sen-		
	sors and the Qualisys sy	stem when running		
	on HW			
Test description:		Expected results:	•	
Test in an empty er	nvironment. Start Qual-	The position from	Qualisys should be the	
isys, calibrate the sy	stem and implement the		ion the UAV publishes.	
UAV as a body in	the system. Start the	When switching to	offboard mode, the UAV	
UAV and connect t	to the RPi with a com-	should take off and hover 1 meter above the		
puter using SSH. Ca	all the launch file for the	ground.		
UAV to start all S	W. Listen to the ROS2			
topic that publishes	topic that publishes the position data from			
Qualisys and the to	pic that publishes UAV			
odometry and compare them. Send a posi-				
tion 1 meter above its current position to the				
UAV from the com	puter, turn on the RC-			
	UAV, and switch to off-			
board mode with th	e RC-controller.			
Hardware/Simula				
	Participants: DG, DS	Test week: 47	<b>Test date:</b> 21/11-2022	
Test result: The U	Test result: The UAV took off and hovered one meter above the Pass/Fail: Pass			
floor.				
Comments:	Comments:			
Test approved by	: DG			

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Test No.:		Test dependend	cies: 37		
Resources: Compu	Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
33	A motion planner must be	implemented on	1		
	the UAV				
37	The UAV must follow the	trajectory set by	1		
	the motion planner and not	deviate from the			
	path more than 20 cm at an	ny specific sample			
Test description:		Expected result	ts:		
Start Qualisys and to	est in an empty environ-	The UAV should	navigate to the goal node		
ment, select a goal	node 4 meters forward	and should stay o	on the path without deviat-		
with an orientation 9	00 degrees from the start	ing more than 20	cm.		
orientation. The mo	tion planner will plan a				
path to this point, a	nd the UAV will follow.				
Save the position top	ics in a ROS2 and calcu-				
late the maximum d	eviation from the path.				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation				
<b>Executed by:</b> AL	Participants: AL,DS,SF	Test week: 45	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-11-10		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The UAV followed a	trajectory around a No-fly z	one without devi-	Pass		
ating more than 20 cm.					
Comments:					
The UAV did not follow the orientation since it was decided that the UAV should have					
the same orientation all the time for simplicity and to remove oscillations.					
Test approved by:	SF, DS				

Test No.:		Test dependencies	<b>:</b> 12, 13	
Resources: UAV, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
33	A motion planner must	be implemented on	1	
	the UAV			
37	The UAV must follow t	he trajectory set by	1	
	the motion planner and	not deviate from the		
	path more than 20 cm at	t any specific sample		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start Qualisys and t	est in an empty environ-	The UAV should na	vigate to the goal node	
ment, select a goal	node 4 meters forward	and stay on the path without deviating more		
with an orientation 90 degrees from the start than 20 cm.		than $20 \text{ cm}$ .		
orientation. The motion planner will plan a				
path to this point, and the UAV will follow.				
Save the position topics in a ROS2 and calcu-				
late the maximum d	eviation from the path.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
Executed by: DS	<b>Participants:</b> DS, ES	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV navigated to the goal while replanning its path along the		Pass		
way, thus never deviating from its path.				
Comments:				
The UAV held the same orientation throughout the whole test as programmed.				
Test approved by:	Test approved by: DS			

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 13, 38	
Resources: Compu	ter			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
34	No-fly zones shall be a	voided by the UAV	1	
	motion planner with a d	listance of at least 20		
	cm			
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start a simulation in	an empty environment.	The motion planner	should plan a rout that	
Place a 2x2 meter n	o-fly zone in the middle	avoids the no-fly zone with at least 20 cm of		
of the environment.	Set a path with a start	distance. This should be visible in Rviz.		
point on one side of	a no-fly zone and a goal			
point on the other s	point on the other side.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation			
Executed by: AL	Participants: AL	Test week: 47	Test date: 2022-11-25	
Test result: The U	AV successfully planned a	a path which avoided	<b>Pass/Fail:</b> Pass	
the No-Fly Zone wit	h more than 20cm			
Comments: The sa	afety distance to the No-fl	y zone is achieved with	n inflation layers, one	
can tune the inflatio	n layers for harder/looser	constraints on safety	distance.	
Test approved by	: AL			

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 14, 15		
Resources: UAV, V	Visionen			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
34	No-fly zones shall be a	voided by the UAV	1	
	motion planner with a d	istance of at least 20		
	cm			
Test description:		Expected results:		
Set a 2x2 meter no	-fly zone in the middle	The UAV avoids the	no-fly zone and does not	
of the environment.	Set a path with a start	fly closer than 20 cm,	, the UAVs position does	
point on one side of	a no-fly zone and a goal			
point on the other	side. Save the position			
topics in a ROS2 and	l calculate the maximum			
deviation from the p	bath and from the no-fly			
zone.				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
Executed by: DS	<b>Participants:</b> DS, ES	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV successful	y planned its path around	the No-fly zone and	Pass	
did not fly too close.				
Comments:				
The UAV planned its path continuously and thus never deviated from its path. The safety			- •	
distance to the No-fly zone is achieved with inflation layers, one can tune the inflation				
layers for harder/looser constraints on safety distance.				
Test approved by:	DS			

Course name:Reglerteknisk projektkurs, CDIOProject group:OWLCourse code:TSRT10Project:Search and Rescue - Land

E-mail: Document responsible: Author's E-mail: Document name:

Test No.:	Test No.:		e <b>s:</b> 37
<b>Resources:</b> Comput	er		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
35	The UAV shall be abl	e to take off au-	1
	tonomously and rise to a	n altitude between	
	2 and $4$ meters where it h	olds its position	
Test description:		Expected results	:
Start a simulation in	an empty environment	The UAV does a co	prrect take-off and holds a
and set the UAV to a	utonomous flight. Arm	position at an altitude between two and four	
the motors of the UA	V and call the take-off	meters.	
service from a comput	ter. When the UAV has		
reached its correct alt	titude and held the po-		
sition for 5 seconds, c	hange to manual mode		
and land the UAV.			
Hardware/Simulat	ion: Simulation		
Executed by: DS	Participants: DS, RW	Test week: 45	<b>Test date:</b> 8/11-2022
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
The UAV took off an	id held the position at two	meters above the	Pass
ground.			
Comments:			
When the take-off service was called the UAV was armed and flew to the specified height.			
Test approved by:	DS, RW		

Test No.:	Test No.: Test dependencies: 12, 17				
Resources: UAV, V	Resources: UAV, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
35	The UAV shall be abl	le to take off au-	1		
	tonomously and rise to a	an altitude between			
	2 and $4$ meters where it $1$	holds its position			
45	It shall be possible to ma	anually take control	1		
	of the UAV				
Test description:		Expected results:			
	onment, start Qualisys	The UAV does a co	prrect take-off and holds		
and the UAV, set t	he UAV to autonomous	a position at an altitude between 2 and 4			
flight. Arm the UA	W and call the take-off	meters. When the RC-controller switches to			
	ter. When the UAV has	manual mode, the user has control over the			
reached its correct a	ltitude and held the po-	UAV.			
sition for 5 seconds,	change to manual mode				
and land the UAV.					
Hardware/Simula					
	Participants: DG, DS		<b>Test date:</b> 21/11-2022		
	UAV was armed, took off		<b>Pass/Fail:</b> Pass		
	two meters above the floor. When the RC controller switched to				
manual mode, the UAV was controlled manually					
Comments: -					
Test approved by:	: DS				

Test No.:	Test No.:		es: 12	
Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
36	The UAV shall be able to	land and shut down	1	
	the propellers autonomou	ısly		
Test description:		Expected results:		
In an empty simular	tion environment, simu-	The UAV does a co	orrect landing and shuts	
late a Base Station a	and a UAV, set the UAV	down the propellers		
to autonomous flight	. Arm the UAV and call			
the take-off service f	rom a computer. When			
the UAV has reached	l its correct altitude, call			
the land service from	n a computer.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation			
Executed by: DS	Participants: DS, RW	Test week: 47	<b>Test date:</b> 25/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV landed on the correct coordinates and s		and shut down the	Pass	
propellers.				
Comments: -				
Test approved by:	DS, RW			

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 18, 19	
<b>Resources:</b> UAV, Visionen, Base Station				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
36	The UAV shall be able to	and and shut down	1	
	the propellers autonomo	usly		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start Qualisys and	the UAV and set it to	The UAV does a co	rrect landing and shuts	
autonomous flight.	Arm the UAV and call	down the propellers.		
the take-off service f	rom a computer. When			
the UAV has reached	l its correct altitude, call			
the land service from	n a computer.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
<b>Executed by:</b> DS	Participants: DS, ES	Test week: $48$	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV navigated to and landed at the correct position. When		Pass		
landed, it shut down	the propellers.			
Comments: -				
Test approved by:	DS			

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: -
Resources: Comp	uter		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
38	The UAV must identify	static distressed per-	1
	sons with the camera		
41	The UAV must be able	to differentiate be-	1
	tween different types of	distressed persons	
Test description:	·	Expected results:	
Start a simulation	and a UAV. Place two	The UAV correctly id	lentifies the persons.
static persons in an	a empty environment. Se-		
lect goal point ma	nually so that the UAV		
should see both of t	he distressed persons with		
the camera. Liste	n to the topic that pub-		
lishes information	about distressed persons		
and confirm that t	wo different missing per-		
sons have been four	nd by comparing the iden-		
tified colors.			
Hardware/Simul	ation: Simulation		
<b>Executed by:</b> SF	Participants: SF, ES	Test week: 46	<b>Test date:</b> 18/11
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
The UAV found both distressed persons and displayed one yellow		Pass	
bounding box around the yellow car and none blue around the blue			
car.			
<b>Comments:</b> Compared color of bounding box instead of listening to topic.			
Test approved by	y: ES		

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 21	
Resources: UAV, Visionen, RC-cars				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
38	The UAV must identify	static distressed per-	1	
	sons with the camera			
41	The UAV must be able	to differentiate be-	1	
	tween different types of	distressed persons		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Place two static per	sons in the environment	The UAV correctly i	dentifies the persons.	
without obstacles. F	'ly the UAV manually to			
one distressed perso	n at the time. Listen to			
	ishes information about			
distressed persons a:	nd confirm that two dif-			
ferent missing perso	ons have been found by			
comparing the ident	ified colors.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
<b>Executed by:</b> SF	Participants: ES, SF	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV identified the distressed persons.		Pass		
Comments:				
The UAV was not flown manually, instead held over the distressed persons.				
Test approved by:	Test approved by: ES			

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Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 21
Resources: Comp	uter		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
39	The UAV must identify	y moving distressed	1
	persons with the camera	l	
47	The UAV shall be able	to follow distressed	1
	persons by tracking the	n using the camera	
Test description:		Expected results:	
Start a simulation	and simulate a UAV. Set	The UAV identifies a	nd follows the distressed
the UAV to autor	nomous mode and hover	person.	
2 meters above the	e ground, simulate a dis-		
tressed person mo	ving through the UAVs		
field of view and lis	field of view and listen to the topic that pub-		
lishes information	about distressed persons		
	e missing person has been		
found and that the	UAV starts to track the		
missing person.			
Hardware/Simul			
<b>Executed by:</b> SF	Participants: SF, DS	Test week: 47	Test date: $25/11$
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
	l a distressed person movir	ng in a circle and fol-	Pass
lowed it.			
Comments: -			
Test approved by	7: DS		

Test No.:	Test dependencies: 23			
Resources: RC-car	r, Visionen, UAV			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
39	The UAV must identify m	oving distressed	1	
	persons with the camera			
47	The UAV shall be able to f	follow distressed	1	
	persons by tracking them us	ing the camera		
Test description:	·	Expected resul	ts:	
Start Qualisys and t	he UAV. Set the UAV to	The UAV identified	es and follows the distressed	
autonomous mode a	nd hover 2 meters above	person.		
the ground, drive a d	listressed person through			
the UAVs field of vie	ew and listen to the topic			
that publishes infor	mation about distressed			
persons and confirm	that the missing person			
has been found and	that the UAV starts to			
track the missing pe				
Hardware/Simula				
Executed by: ES	Participants: DS, ES, SF	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV identified the distressed person and started following i		arted following it	Pass	
as it moved.				
Comments:				
The UAV lost the distressed person once since it was driven too fast.				
Test approved by	: SF			

Test No.:	st No.: Test dependencies: 19, 23		<b>:</b> 19, 23		
Resources: Computer					
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
48	A minimum safety distance	e of 50 cm shall	1		
	always be held to distressed	persons			
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
Start a simulatio	n and simulate a UAV. Land	The UAV lands at lea	ast 50 cm away from the		
the UAV at a p	oint where it is known that	distressed person an	d is always at least 50		
a distressed person is located. Simulate cm from the distressed p		sed person during both			
another landing	another landing where a distressed person landings.				
moves to the lar	nding zone when the UAV is				
approaching the	ground.				
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Simulation				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:		
Test result: -			Pass/Fail:		
			Not Conducted		
Comments: 7	The UAV flies 2 meter above t	he ground at all times	except when landing		
and delivering s	upplies. When delivering sup	pplies, the UAV only	drops to 1.3 meters,		
which is outside the safety distance. The UAV should land at a position known to be					
empty. Thereby, the UAV never has to have a safety distance to distressed person when					
landing and the	landing and the requirement is fulfilled anyways.				

Test approved by:

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 20, 24			
Resources: RC	Resources: RC-car, Visionen, UAV				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
48	A minimum safety distance	e of 50 cm shall	1		
	always be held to distressed	persons			
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
Start Qualisys a	nd the UAV. Place a static	The UAV lands at lea	ast 50 cm away from the		
distressed person	n in the middle of a empty	distressed person an	d is always at least 50		
environment. C	ommand the UAV to hover	cm from the distress	sed person during both		
above the distre	above the distressed person. Command it landi				
to land the UA	V at the same position as				
the distressed pe	erson. Make the UAV hover				
again and comm	and it to land. When it is				
approaching the	ground, drive the distressed				
person under the	e UAV.				
Hardware/Sim	nulation: Hardware				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 48	Test date:		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
			Not Conducted		
Comments:					
No longer a requirement on hardware.					
Test approved	Test approved by:				

Course name:Reglerteknisk projektkurs, CDIOProject group:OWLCourse code:TSRT10Project:Search and Rescue - Land

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Test No.:		Test dependencies: 13, 23		
Resources: Comput	er	·		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
46	The UAV shall be able to	deliver supplies to	1	
	distressed persons by hove	ring over them and		
	signaling a supply drop b	y lowering its alti-		
	tude.			
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start a simulation. P	lace a distressed person	The UAV flies to a	a simulated supply center,	
in the field. Send a t	task to the UAV to get	stays there for a few seconds to simulate pick-		
supplies.		ing up supplies and then returns to the dis-		
	tressed		cends 100 cm from its cur-	
		rent altitude to inc	idicate a drop off.	
Hardware/Simulat	ion: Simulation	·		
Executed by: RW	Participants: AW, RW	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-11-29	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV successfully simulates a supply drop.		Pass		
Comments:				
Test approved by:	RW			

Test No.:	Test dependencie		<b>:</b> 14, 24, 27	
Resources: UAV, Visionen, RC-cars				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
46	The UAV shall be able to de	eliver supplies to	1	
	distressed persons by hovering	ng over them and		
	signaling a supply drop by	lowering its alti-		
	tude.			
Test description	on:	Expected results:		
Start Qualisys a	Qualisys and a UAV. Place a distressed The UAV flies to a supply center, stays		upply center, stays there	
person in an em	pty test environment. Send	for a few seconds to simulate picking up sup-		
a task to the UA	AV to get supplies.	plies and then returns to the distressed per-		
		son, descends 50 cm from its current altitude		
		and shakes.		
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware	-		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 48	Test date:	
Test result:		-	Pass/Fail:	
			Not conducted	
Comments:				
Requirement no. 46 is no longer a requirement on hardware.				
Test approved	by:			



#### 19

## 4 Base Station

Test No.:		Test dependencie	s:	
Resources: Compu	ter			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
49	The Base Station should	handle communica-	1	
	tion between the Rover an	nd UAV using $ROS2$		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Simulate a Rover, a	a Base Station and an	The Rover and the	UAV should move, and	
UAV. Let the Rover	and the UAV listen to	the Base Station con	mputer will receive infor-	
one topic each, which	ch comes from the Base	mation that the act	tions are complete.	
Station. Publish a to	pic which tells the Rover			
and UAV to move. 7	The Rover and UAV will			
send on a different t	copic when the action is			
complete.				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation	-		
Executed by: DS	Participants: DS, DG	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
Both the Rover and the UAV sent confirmation that they h		tion that they had	Pass	
reached the goal pos	itions.			
Comments:				
The response was re-	ceived from the navigation	action.		
Test approved by:	DS			

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 29		
Resources: Rover,	UAV, Base station			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
49	Base station should har	ndle communication	1	
	between the Rover and U	UAV using ROS2		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start a Rover, a Bas	se Station and an UAV.	The Rover and the	UAV should move, and	
Let the Rover and	the UAV listen to one	the Base Station con	nputer will receive infor-	
topic each, which con	mes from the Base Sta-	mation that the acti	ions are complete.	
tion. Publish a topi	c which tells the Rover			
and UAV to move. T	The Rover and UAV will			
send on a different t	opic when the action is			
complete.				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
Executed by: DS	<b>Participants:</b> AL, DS	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
Both the Rover and	l the UAV sent confirma	ation that they had	Pass	
reached the goal post	itions.			
Comments:				
The response was rec	ceived from the navigation	action.		
Test approved by:	DS			

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 3, 29		
Resources: Compu	ter			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
52	The Base Station sha	1		
	the Rover to explore a	in indicated area au-		
	tonomously			
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start a simulation.	Simulate a Rover and	The Rover should exp	plore the indicated area	
Base Station. Let the	e Base Station command	completely and in suc	th a way that it gains in-	
the Rover to explore a specific area. formation about		formation about the	e area, which is the same	
		as in Gazebo.		
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation			
Executed by: RW	Participants: RW	Test week: 45	Test date: 2022-11-09	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The test was success	sful. After sending a RC	OS2 command to the	Pass	
Rover, it started exp	loring the simulated world	d while also mapping		
and keeping track of	its position relative to t	he surrounding envi-		
ronment.				
Comments:				
Some issues can arise	if the world includes obst	acles that form "hallwa	ays". If the obstacles	
are too close to each	other, the Rover cannot	navigate the "hallways	" successfully.	
Test approved by:	RW			

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 4, 30, 31		
<b>Resources:</b> Visione	Resources: Visionen, Rover, Base Station				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
52	The Base Station shall	be able to order	1		
	the Rover to explore an	indicated area au-			
	tonomously				
Test description:		Expected results	:		
Start the Rover, Bas	se station and Qualisys.	The Rover should e	explore the indicated area		
Let the Base Station	command the Rover to	completely and in such a way that it gains			
explore a specific are	ea.	information about the area that corresponds			
		to the real world an	ea.		
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware				
Executed by: AL	Participants: AL, RW	Test week: 47	<b>Test date:</b> 21/11-2022		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The Rover explored	the whole area autonomous	sly. The area visible	Pass		
in Rviz2 was similar to the real world area.					
Comments:					
Test approved by:	AL				

Test No.:		Test dependencie	s: 3, 8, 27, 29, 37		
Resources: Comput	Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
53	The Base Station shall ke	eep track of the map,	1		
	the Rover, the UAV and distressed persons				
54	The Base station should	d be able to tell the	1		
	Rover to track a distress	sed person while the			
	UAV collects supplies.				
Test description:		Expected results:			
Start a simulation in	an environment with at	The Base station sh	nould get updated infor-		
least one obstacle. S	Simulate a Rover, Base	mation when a Rover, an UAV or distressed			
station and an UAV	. Let the Base station	persons moves in Rviz and also be able to			
command the Rover	to search and track for	command the Rover to track distressed per-			
distressed persons an	nd simultaneously drive	sons while the UAV collects supplies			
around with the RC o	car. Once the distressed				
persons are identified	d, let the Base station				
command the UAV t	o collect supplies				
Hardware/Simulat	tion: Simulation	·			
Executed by: RW	Participants: SF,RW	Test week: 48	Test date: $1/12$		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The Base station got updated information about the map and the		Pass			
Rover tracked the distressed person while the UAV collected sup-					
plies.					
Comments:					
The distressed person	n is not visible in Rviz.				
Test approved by:	SF				

Test No.:		Test dependencies	<b>:</b> 4, 9, 28, 30, 33	
Resources: Base station, Visionen, UAV, Rover, RC car				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
53	The Base Station shall keep	track of the map,	1	
	the Rover, the UAV and dis	tressed persons		
54	The Base station should be	e able to tell the	1	
	rover to track a distressed j	person while the		
	UAV collects supplies			
Test description	on:	Expected results:	•	
Start the Rove	r, Base station, the UAV	The Base station sh	ould get updated infor-	
and Qualisys.	In an environment with at	mation when a Rove	r, an UAV or distressed	
least one obstact	le, let the Base station com-	persons move in Rv	viz and also be able to	
mand the Rove	er to search and track for	command the Rover	to track distressed per-	
distressed person	ns and simultaneously drive	sons while the UAV	AV collects supplies	
around with the	RC car. Once the distressed			
persons are iden	ntified, let the Base station			
command the U	AV to collect supplies			
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 48	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
			Not conducted	
Comments:			•	
No longer a requ	No longer a requirement on hardware.			
Test approved	Test approved by:			

Course name:ReglerteknishProject group:OWLCourse code:TSRT10Project:Search and F

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## 5 Simulation

Test No.: Test dependencies: -			: -	
Resources: Compu	ter			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
56	The simulation environm	nent shall be able to	1	
	simulate an UAV			
57	The simulation environm	nent shall be able to	1	
	simulate a Rover			
58	Different stationary dist	ressed persons must	1	
	be simulated in the envi	ronment		
Test description:	Test description: Expected results:			
Start a Base Station container, Rover con- One Rover, one UA		One Rover, one UAV	V, one or two distressed	
tainer and an UAV container. Start a Base		persons depending on mission should be vi-		
Station with simulat	ion engaged, using a mis-	sualized and simulated.		
sion with distressed	persons. Then, spawn a			
Rover and finally an	UAV.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation			
Executed by: ES	Participants: ES, SF	Test week: 41	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-10-13	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
One Rover, one UAV and two static distressed persons were visu			Pass	
alized and simulated				
Comments:				
Test approved by:	: ES			

Test No.:		Test dependencies:	
Resources: Compu			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
62	The simulation environm	ment must be able to	1
	simulate a no-fly zone		
Test description:		Expected results:	
Start a Base Station	container. Start a Base	A no-fly zone should be visualized and simu-	
Station with simulat	Station with simulation engaged, and specify		
a no-fly zone.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Simulation		
Executed by: AL	Participants: AL	Test week: 47	Test date: 2022-11-25
<b>Test result:</b> A spawned inside Rviz	map containing a No-F 2.	ly Zone successfully	Pass/Fail: Pass
Comments:			
Test approved by:	: AL		

E-mail: Document responsible: Author's E-mail: Document name:

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 35		
Resources: Comput	ter				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
59	The simulated distressed	persons must be	1		
	able to move along a line	or a circle			
Test description:		Expected results			
	container and run the	-	l person should move in a		
			and distressed person in a		
	starting Gazebo and a	line.	nu distresseu person in a		
	tressed persons. Issue a	ime.			
	he distressed persons to				
	then issue a command				
to the second to mov	· ···				
Hardware/Simulat	tion: Simulation				
Executed by: DG	Participants: DG, RW	Test week: 45	<b>Test date:</b> 9/11		
Test result: One di	stressed person moved in a	a circle. The other	<b>Pass/Fail:</b> Pass		
moved back and forth	n in a line. However, it devia	ated slightly in one			
direction, but the ma	in point of moving in a pat	tern was achieved.			
Comments: If we h	<b>Comments:</b> If we have time, someone could try to fix it so that the line formation is a				
straighter line.					
-					
Test approved by:	Test approved by: RW				

## 6 Mission

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 31, 33		
Resources: Comput	-			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		<b>Priority:</b>	
1	Distressed persons should		1	
	to 5 m from their start position			
2	If a distressed person i		1	
	Rover, the UAV should			
	except delivery of supplie	es and start fetching		
	supplies			
3	If a moving distressed pe		1	
	the UAV, the Rover shou			
	ity and intercept the di	stressed person and		
	then start tracking			
Test description:		Expected results:		
	with a Base Station, a		then the Rover locates a	
	, in an environment as		should track it until the	
	. Place the Rover with		supplies. In the second	
	ne end of the test area,		locates a distressed per-	
	he Rover's field of view	son, it should track it until the Rover can		
	middle of the test area.	take over the tracking and then start to de-		
ě	the middle of the room	liver supplies.		
ý <b>1</b>	ce a distressed person in			
	rt the mission and wait			
	tes the first distressed			
	ocated, start moving it			
•	ne and drive around it			
	vays keeping 2 meters of			
	fly zone. Once the UAV			
	pplies, drive the second			
-	side the UAV's field of			
	by issuing manual com- istressed person in the			
	first, until the UAV has			
delivered the supplies				
Hardware/Simulat				
Executed by: RW	Participants: SF, RW	Test week: 48	Test date: 1/12	
Test result:	- a vicipanto, or , 100	1000	Pass/Fail:	
	blue distressed person and	tracked it until the	Pass	
	tracking. When the Rove			
	supplies and then delivered			
	then driven into the Rove	•		
the Rover started to track it, meanwhile, the UAV flew to collect				
supplies and deliver t				
Comments:				
The test was not exa	ctly done as specified but	had the same effect.		
Test approved by:	SF			

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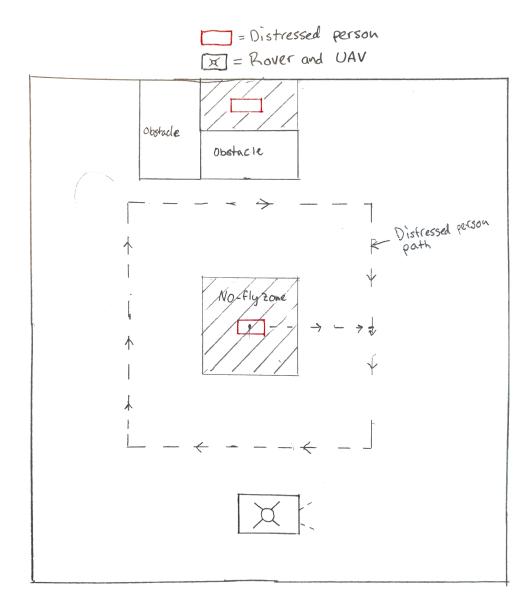


Figure 1: Test no. 39 and 40 test area.

Course name: Project group: Course code: Project: Reglerteknisk projektkurs, CDIO OWL TSRT10 Search and Rescue - Land E-mail: Document responsible: Author's E-mail: Document name:

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 34, 38		
Resources: Bas	se station, Rover, UAV, RC-ca	ar, Obstacles, Visioner	1		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
1	Distressed persons should be	1			
	to 5 m from their start posit	tion			
2	If a distressed person is identified by the		1		
	Rover, the UAV should can				
		except delivery of supplies and start fetching			
	supplies				
3	If a moving distressed person		1		
	the UAV, the Rover should o	cancel any activ-			
	ity and intercept the distre	ssed person and			
	then start tracking				
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
Place the Rover	r with the UAV on top at	In the first case, wh	ien the Rover locates a		
	nen and make sure that the	distressed person, it	should track it until the		
Rover's field of	view does not include the	UAV has delivered s	supplies. In the second		
	st area, see Figure 1. Place a	case, when the UAV	locates a distressed per-		
no-fly zone in th	e middle of the room of size	son, it should track it until the Rover car			
2x2 m, and place	e a distressed person in the	take over the tracking and then start to de-			
	lace two obstacles 2 meters	liver supplies.			
from the opposit	e wall from where the Rover				
	d and a no-fly zone above it				
and place a distr	essed person there. Start the				
	t until the Rover locates the				
	person. Once it is located,				
	outside the no-fly zone and				
	n a square, keeping 2 meters				
	the no-fly. Once the UAV				
	e supplies, drive the second				
	n inside the UAV's field of				
	sure by issuing manual com-				
	he distressed person in the				
	the first, until the UAV has				
delivered the sup					
	nulation: Hardware				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 48	Test date:		
Test result:			<b>Pass/Fail:</b> Not conducted		
Comments:			1		
No longer a requ	irement on hardware				
Test approved					

Test No.:	Test dependencies: 15, 38		
Resources: Comp	uter		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
4	The system should be al	ble to handle up to 2	1
	distressed persons		
5	The system should be a	The system should be able to handle an en-	
	vironment with maximu		
6	An obstacle should be 1	-9 m wide and have	1
	a rectangular shape		
7	The system should be a	ble to handle an en-	1
	vironment with 1 no-fly	zone	
9	A no-fly zone should be	$1-4 \text{ m}^2$ , have a rect-	1
	angular shape and stret	ch from the floor to	
	the ceiling		
10	It shall be possible to spe	ecify a no-fly zone as	1
	a mission parameter		
11	The system should be ab		1
	sion in an environment	specified earlier, in	
	simulation		
50	A mission planner shall	be implemented to	1
	carry out the mission		
Test description:		Expected results	
Start a simulation	with a Base Station, a The mission should		be successfully executed
Rover, and an UAV	on top of the Rover in an	no matter of obstac	ele or no-fly zone size.
environment with 2	distressed persons at two		
different start posit	tions outside the Rover's		
field of view. The	test area shall include 8		
rectangular obstacl	es that are 1-9 m wide.		
Specify a no-fly zor	ne somewhere in the test		
	ge to the mission planner		
to start a mission.	Repeat the mission and		
vary the size of the	e no-fly zone from 1 to 4		
$m^2$ and vary the wi	dth of the obstacles from		
1 to 9 m.			
Hardware/Simul	ation: Simulation		
Executed by: RW	Participants: SF, RW	Test week: 48	Test date: $2/12$
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
Two distressed pers	sons were rescued.		Pass
Comments:			
Did not vary the siz	e of obstacles and no-fly zon	e because of lack of tir	ne. If the Rover only
	person a short time and loos		
	hen the Rover sees the distre		
	Rover sees the distressed per		
	person is gone. If given mo		
Test approved by			

Test No.:		Test dependencies	<b>:</b> 16, 40		
Resources: Ba	purces: Base station, Rover, UAV, RC-car, Obstacles, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
4	The system should be able t	o handle up to 2	1		
	distressed persons				
5	The system should be able	to handle an en-	1		
	vironment with maximum 8	obstacles			
6	An obstacle should be 1-9 r	n wide and have	1		
	a rectangular shape				
7	The system should be able	to handle an en-	1		
	vironment with 1 no-fly zon	e			
9	A no-fly zone should be 1-4	$m^2$ , have a rect-	1		
	angular shape and stretch f				
	the ceiling				
10	It shall be possible to specify	y a no-fly zone as	1		
	a mission parameter	J.			
12	The system should be able to	o complete a mis-	2		
	sion in an environment speci				
	running on HW	,			
50	A mission planner shall be	implemented to	1		
	carry out the mission	r · · · · · · ·			
Test descripti	~	Expected results:			
	the UAV, the Rover and the		e successfully executed,		
	lace out 2 RC-cars and 8 ob-	no matter of obstacle	•		
	ze one no-fly zone and start				
	eat the mission and vary the				
	ly zone from 1 to 4 $m^2$ and				
	of the obstacles from 1 to 9				
m.					
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:		
Test result:		1	Pass/Fail:		
			Not Conducted		
Comments:					
	uirement on hardware.				
Test approved	l by:				

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 40	
Resources: Comput	er		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
70	The system must be able to comp	lete 3 out	1
	of 4 missions successfully		
71	The system must be able to comp	lete 4 out	2
	of 4 missions successfully		
72	The Rover must not stop for long	ger than 5	3
	seconds while exploring during the	mission	
Test description:	1	Expected resul	ts:
Start a simulation wi	th a Base station, UAV	In at least 3 of 4	missions, all distressed per-
and Rover. Test in a	n environment as speci-	sons should be id	lentified, rescued and deliv-
fied in test no. 42. C	Command the robots to	ered supplies. It	t should be able to do the
search and rescue dis	stressed persons. When	missions without stopping for more than fiv	
the distressed person	s are rescued, reset the	seconds.	
map of the world an	nd place the distressed		
persons far away from	m the robots and com-		
mand the robots to s	earch and rescue again,		
repeat this 4 times.			
Hardware/Simulat			
Executed by: RW	Participants: RW, SF, AL, AW	Test week: 48	Test date: $4/12$
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
÷	distressed persons were delivered sup	-	Pass
	y 3 out of 4 times when nothing $cra$	shed.	
Comments:			
	act a full mission without one of our	0	<b>1</b> <i>i</i>
most often in startup	b. This resulted in a lot of failed m	issions. However, v	when nothing
	essed persons weren't driven too com	-	
	elieve that requirement no. 70 is ful		
	rement no. 71 can not be considered	ed fulfilled since th	e system can
	mputers were too slow.		
Test approved by:	SF, AL		

oplandlubber@gmail.com Rickard Wretlind ricwr413@student.liu.se Test\_Protocol.pdf

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Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 41, 42		
Resources: Bas	Resources: Base station, Rover, UAV, RC-car, Obstacles, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
70	The system must be able to	o complete 3 out	1		
	of 4 missions successfully				
71	The system must be able to	o complete 4 out	2		
	of 4 missions successfully				
72	The Rover must not stop for	or longer than $5$	3		
	seconds while exploring duri	ing the mission			
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
Start the Base	Station, The UAV and the	In at least 3 of 4 mis	sions, all distressed per-		
Rover. Test in a	n environment as specified in	sons should be identified, rescued and deliv-			
test no. 43. Con	nmand the robots to search	ered supplies. It should be able to do the			
and rescue distre	essed persons. When the dis-	missions without stopping for more than five			
tressed persons	are rescued, reset the map	seconds.			
of the world and	place the RC-cars far away				
from the robots	and command the robots to				
	e again, repeat this 4 times.				
Hardware/Sim	nulation: Hardware				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
			Not conducted		
Comments:	Comments:				
No longer a requirement on hardware					
Test approved	Test approved by:				



# 7 Safety

Test No.:		Test dependencies: -	
Resources: UAV, V	Visionen		
Req. no.:	Req. description: Priority:		Priority:
93	The UAV must have a kill s	witch on the RC-	1
	controller which cuts the po	ower to all the ac-	
	tuators		
Test description:		Expected result	s:
Start the UAV, an	d fly manually or au-	The rotor blades s	stop moving.
tonomous in an empt	empty environment and fly it		
to a height of about	0.5 m. Place a mattress		
under the UAV and f	flip the kill switch on the		
RC-controller			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware		
Executed by: DS	Participants: DS,SF,AL	Test week: 41	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-10-14
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
The rotors blades stopped moving and the UAV slammed into the		Pass	
floor.			
Comments: -			
Test approved by:	SF, DS		

Test No.:		Test dependencies: -	
Resources: UAV, Visio	onen		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
94	The UAV shall make an audible signal when		1
	the battery is low.		
Test description:		Expected result	ts:
Start the UAV, preferab	bly with low battery,	The UAV should make an audible sound	
and command it to auto	pnomously fly to and	when the battery level is too low.	
hold a position at a hei	ight of about $0.5$ m.		
Keep it at that height an	nd observe what hap-		
pens when the battery h	evel is too low.		
Hardware/Simulation	n: Hardware	·	
<b>Executed by:</b> DS,AL	Participants: DS,AL,SF	Test week: 41	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-10-14
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
The UAV started to beep when the battery was to le		ow.	Pass
Comments:			
Test approved by: DS			

Test No.:		Test dependencies: -			
Resources: UAV, V	Resources: UAV, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
95	The UAV shall land if	it loses its RC-	1		
	connection				
Test description:		Expected result	ts:		
Start the UAV, fly i	Start the UAV, fly it manually in an empty The UAV		d land autonomously when		
environment and fly	environment and fly it to a height of about		the RC connection is lost.		
one meter, keep it a	at that height and then				
turn off the RC cont	roller				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware				
Executed by: DS	Participants: DS,AL,SF	Test week: 41	<b>Test date:</b> 2022-10-14		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The UAV landed autonomously when the RC-cor		nnection was lost.	Pass		
Comments: -					
Test approved by: DS,SF					

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 12		
Resources: UAV, V	Resources: UAV, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
96	The UAV shall land if the	he Pixhawk loses its	1		
	connection to the RPi				
Test description:		Expected results:			
Start the UAV, fly i	Start the UAV, fly it manually in an empty The UAV should land a		nd autonomously when		
environment and fly	environment and fly it to a height of about		the Pixhawk loses its connection to the RPi.		
one meter, keep it at	that height and then kill				
the node between the	ne RPi and the Pixhawk				
(microRPTS bridge)	).				
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware				
<b>Executed by:</b> DS	<b>Participants:</b> DS, ES	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
The UAV landed autonomously when the nod		e was terminated.	Pass		
Comments:					
The test was conducted while the UAV was flying autonomously.					
Test approved by	: DS				

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 12	
Resources: UAV,	Visionen			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
97	The UAV shall land if it	t loses connection to	1	
	Qualitys over two second	ds		
Test description:		Expected results:		
Start the UAV, fly	it autonomously in an	The UAV should la	nd autonomously when	
empty environment	and fly it to a height of	the connection to the Qualisys system has		
about 1 meter, kee	about 1 meter, keep it at that height and		been lost for over 2 seconds.	
then turn off the Qu	then turn off the Qualisys system.			
Hardware/Simula	tion: Hardware			
Executed by: DS	Participants: DS, ES	Test week: 48	<b>Test date:</b> 29/11-2022	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
The UAV landed a	fter not receiving Qualisy	vs data for over two	Pass	
seconds.				
Comments:				
After two seconds the ROS2 node stopped sending the heartbeat messages to the Pixhawk,				
resulting in a landin	g.			
Test approved by	: DS			

Test No.:	Test No.:		: -	
<b>Resources:</b> Rover, Visionen, Base Station				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
98	The Rover shall stop if it los	ses connection to	2	
	the Base Station.			
Test description	on:	Expected results:		
Start the Rover	and drive it in autonomous	The Rover should st	op autonomously when	
mode, in an emp	oty environment and turn off	the connection to the	he Base Station is lost	
the Base Station	1.	longer than 2 second	lS.	
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 44	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
			Not Conducted	
Comments: D	<b>Comments:</b> Did not have time to implement this. Mostly a problem on hardware, since			
the Rover will become uncontrollable.				
Test approved	by:			

# 8 Test priority 2 and 3

Test No.:	Test No.:		Test dependencies: 17, 19	
Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
42	The UAV must be able to sta	rt autonomously	2	
	from the Rover while the Ro	over is stationary		
43	The UAV must be able to lar	nd autonomously	2	
	on the Rover while the Rove	er is stationary		
Test description	on:	Expected results:	•	
Start a simulation	on. Simulate a UAV in the	The UAV should lift from the Rover and fly		
center of the pla	tform on the Rover. Fly the	to the set point. Once, the landing has been		
UAV to an altit	tude of 2 meters and set a	called, it should land on top of the Rover's		
point 5 meters a	away from the Rover for the	platform.		
UAV to fly to. F	Finally, call the UAV to land			
on the Rover.				
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Simulation			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 48	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
			Not Conducted	
Comments:				
Test approved by:				

Test No.:		Test dependencies	<b>:</b> 18, 20, 50	
Resources: UAV, Rover, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
42	The UAV must be able to sta	rt autonomously	2	
	from the Rover while the Ro	over is stationary		
43	The UAV must be able to lar	nd autonomously	2	
	on the Rover while the Rove	er is stationary		
Test description	on:	Expected results:		
Start Qualisys and the UAV. Place the UAV The UAV should lift from the Rover		from the Rover and fly		
in the center of	the platform on the Rover.	to the set point. Once, the landing has been		
Set a point 5 me	Set a point 5 meters away at an altitude of 2		called, it should land on top of the Rover's	
meters from the	Rover for the UAV to fly to.	platform.		
Finally, call the	UAV to land on the Rover.			
Hardware/Sin	ulation: Hardware			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 48	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
		Not Conducted		
Comments:				
Test approved by:				

E-mail: Document responsible: Author's E-mail: Document name:

Test No.:	Test dependencies: 40, 41			
Resources: Base station, Rover, UAV, RC-car, obstacles, Visionen				
Req. no.:	Req. description: Priority:		Priority:	
8	The system should be able	to handle an en-	2	
	vironment with 4 no-fly zon	es		
Test description	on:	Expected results:		
Repeat test No. 42 and 43 with 4 no-fly All distressed person		is are rescued.		
zones.				
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Both			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
			Not Conducted	
Comments:				
Test approved by:				

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 11	
Resources: Ro	ver, Visionen, RC-cars		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
26	The Rover must keep a safety	v distance of 0.25	2
	meters to distressed persons		
Test description	on:	Expected results:	
Start the Rover	and place a distressed per-	The Rover should not	t be closer than $0.25$ me-
son in front of	it. Send a position behind	ters to the distressed person.	
the distressed person to the Rover's motion			
planner.			
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Both		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved by:			

Test No.:		Test dependencies: -			
Resources: Co	Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
61	The simulation shall have	the option to	2		
	choose between custom map	S			
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
Start a simulation	on and change map.	A new map should b	e simulated		
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Simulation				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
			Not Conducted		
Comments:					
Test approved by:					

Course name:	Reglerteknisk projektkurs, CDIO
Project group:	OWL
Course code:	TSRT10
Project:	Search and Rescue - Land

Test No.:	Test No.: Test dependencies: 35		: 35	
Resources: Co	omputer			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
63	The simulation shall be able	to simulate more	2	
	than one Rover			
Test descripti	on:	Expected results:		
Start a simulation and spawn two Rovers. Two Rovers are spawned. They fo		wned. They follow the		
		path set by the corre	orresponding motion plan-	
		ner.		
Hardware/Sir	nulation: Simulation			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
			Not Conducted	
Comments:				
Test approved	l by:			

Test No.: Test		Test dependencies	: 35		
Resources: Co	Resources: Computer				
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:		
64	The simulation shall be able	to simulate more	2		
	than one UAV				
Test description	on:	Expected results:			
Start a simulat	ion and spawn two UAVs.	Two UAVs are spaw	vned. They follow the		
-		path set by the corre	responding motion plan-		
ner.					
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Simulation				
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week: 49	Test date:		
Test result:			Pass/Fail:		
			Not Conducted		
Comments:					
Test approved	by:				
-					

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: -
Resources: Base station, Obstacles, Rover, UAV, Visionen, RC-ca			rs
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
66	The GUI should give the u	ser the same vi-	2
	sualization of the map as th	e same one that	
	Rviz2 enables		
67	The GUI should have a start	and stop button	2
	for the mission at hand		
Test description	on:	Expected results:	•
Start a mission w	with an at least $1 m^2$ obstacle	The mission is started, the obstacle appears	
in the middle of	the test area using the start	in the GUI in the same way as in Rviz2.	
button in the G	UI, compare the map in the		
GUI with Rviz2.	Stop the mission using the		
stop button after	r a few minutes.		
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved by:			

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 4
Resources: Rover, Visionen			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
24	An IMU shall be mounted a	and implemented	3
	to increase the positioning	accuracy of the	
	Rover		
Test description	on:	Expected results:	
Start the Rover	, but without position feed-	The rover follows the	path closer than before
back from Qualis	sys. Set a position the Rover	when comparing to test number four.	
will drive to and	d compare the error in path		
following to the	result in test No. 4.		
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved by:			

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 28	
Resources: UA	V, Visionen			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:	
41	The UAV shall be able to d	rop off real sup-	3	
	plies with the HW			
Test description	on:	Expected results:		
Manually attach an object (supply) to the The UAV should fly down to the gr		down to the ground, re-		
UAV. Start the	UAV. Start the UAV and fly it to a height 2		lease the object, and then fly back up.	
m and then sen	m and then send it a command to drop off			
supplies.	supplies.			
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Hardware			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:	
Test result:			Pass/Fail:	
		Not Conducted		
Comments:				
Test approved by:				

Test No.: Test dependencies: 51		<b>:</b> 51	
<b>Resources:</b> Visionen, Rover, UAV, computer			
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
47	The UAV must be able to lar	nd autonomously	3
	on the Rover while the Rove	er is moving	
Test description	on:	Expected results:	
Start Qualisys a	nd test in an empty test envi-	The UAV should lan	d on the Rover.
ronment. Place	the UAV on the Rover. Send		
a command to he	over the UAV at a height of 2		
meters. Send a o	command to Rover to follow		
a path around V	Visionen at a constant veloc-		
ity. Send a con	nmand to land the UAV on		
the Rover.			
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Both		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved by:			

Test No.:	No.: Test dependencies: -		: -
Resources: Base station, Visionen, RC-cars, Obstacles, UAV, Rove		er. Computer	
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
51	A PDDL task planner shall	be implemented	3
	to carry out the mission		
Test description: Expected results:			
Run the mission using a PDDL planner in The mission is completed.		eted successfully in both	
simulation and o	imulation and on hardware. cases.		
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Both		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved	by:		

Test No.:		Test dependencies	: 27
Resources: Co	mputer		
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
65	The simulated UAV shall b	be able to simu-	3
	late picking up supplies and	d dropping them	
	in Gazebo		
Test description	Test description: Expected results:		
Start a simulati	Start a simulation and command the UAV The UAV should pick u		up supplies where they
to pick up suppl	lies at one location and then	are located and drop	o deliveries at a desired
drop them at an	other location	location	
Hardware/Sin	nulation: Simulation		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved	by:		

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 55	
Resources: Base station, UAV, Rover, Obsta		cles, RC-cars, Visione	en
Req. no.: Re	eq. description:		Priority:
68 A	user shall be able to cha	ange control pa-	3
rar	meters for the Rover and	UAV controller	
du	ring a mission		
Test description:		Expected results:	I
Start Qualisys, the	Base station, the Rover	There should be a s	ignificant difference for
and the UAV. Place	out a distressed person	the Rover and the U	AV trajectories for the
near obstacles so the	Rover and the UAV can-	different control para	ameters.
not drive straight to	o the distressed person.	-	
•	once the distressed per-		
	nge the control parame-		
	nd the UAV to a "bad"		
value and observe the trajectory and then			
	od" control parameters		
	jectory. Be ready with		
	at the robots don't run		
in to walls. All change	ges of control parameters		
are changed in the C			
Hardware/Simula			
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			1
Test approved by:	:		

Test No.:		Test dependencies: 32	
Resources: Bas	se station, Visionen, RC-cars,	Obstacles, Rover, UA	V, Computer
Req. no.:	Req. description:		Priority:
69	A user shall be able to chan	nge between two	3
	search strategies prior to a n	mission	
Test description	on:	Expected results:	
Start the syste	m to perform a mission.	The selected search	th algorithm is used
Change to the s	econd search algorithm and	throughout the mission.	
start the mission	1.		
Hardware/Sim	nulation: Both		
Executed by:	Participants:	Test week:	Test date:
Test result:			Pass/Fail:
			Not Conducted
Comments:			
Test approved	by:		